





IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Sir:	<u> </u>	GROUP 3600
	Response	OCT 1 7 2002
Commissioner for Patents Washington, D. C. 20231	•	RECEIVED
For: "Open Frame Shelf Assembly")	
09/954,464)	
Application No.:) Group	Art Unit 8908
Kenneth F. Gay) Exam	iner Khoa H. Tran
In re Application of)	

Applicants note that a restriction has been levied in the above-identified application for United States patent. In this regard, a Group I has been established including claims 1-36 and 42-47, while Group II looks to claims 37-41.

Applicants provisionally elect Group I incorporating claims 1-36 and 42-47 with traverse.

While the subjects of the claim groupings may fall within different classes, it is submitted that the searching by the Patent Office with respect to one grouping will necessarily encompass the other. Thus, it is submitted that the fields of search are coextensive.

§ 121 of the Patent Statute authorizes a requirement for restriction only when two or more independent and distinct inventions are claimed in one application. While the invention defined by the claims of Group I and the invention of the claims of Group II may be distinct and separately patenable in different applications, it is clear that these inventions are dependent in that each is related to the other in operation or effect. The Statute requires both independence and distinctness, not either, and provides such requirement in definite terms. The construction adopted by the Manual of Patent Examining Procedure (MPEP) assumes that the Statute authorizes restriction between inventions which are not independent and distinct, but which are either independent or distinct. It is Applicants' position that the plain meaning of the Statute defies such



construction. For this reason, Applicants request that the restriction requirement be withdrawn.

Respectfully submitted,

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CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

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TRANSMITTAL FORM (to be used for all correspondence after initial filing)		Application Number	09/954,464		
		Filing Date	14 Sept 2001		
		First Named Inventor	Kenneth F. Gay		
		Group Art Unit	3634		
		Examiner Name	Khoa H. Tran		
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ENCLOSURES (check all that apply)					
	claration(s) Request ment Request ure Statement iority g Parts/	Drawing Licensin Petition Petition Provisio Change Address Termina Reques	g-related Papers to Convert to a nal Application of Attorney, Revocation of Correspondence	After Allowance Communication to Group Appeal Communication to Board of Appeals and Interferences Appeal Communication to Group (Appeal Notice, Brief, Reply Brief) Proprietary Information Status Letter Other Enclosure(s) (please identify below): RECEIVED OCT 1 7 2002 GROUP 3600	
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